

SPECIAL SUPERPLASTICIZER FOR HIGH PERFORMANCE PRECAST & READY MIX CONCRETE

PRODUCT

EPSILONE PC 412 is a highly effective synthetic polymer based additive which performs extremely well with Portland cement of various types specifically designed to produce ready mixed concrete for precast with low water binder ratio and excellent workability. EPSILONE PC 412 improves the physical and mechanical performance of concrete.

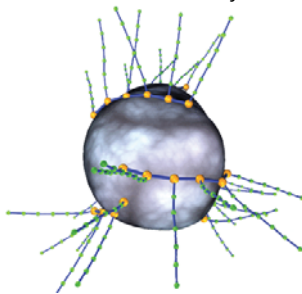
WORKING MECHANISM

Sulphonated naphthalene- or melamine-based superplasticizer is adsorbed onto the surface of cement particles at a very early stage of the cement hydration process.

These polymer chains adsorbed to the surface increase the negative charge on the surface of cement particles, and dispersion is obtained by electrostatic repulsion.

In addition to the previous process, EPSILONE PC 412 is specially designed with MultiCarboxylate Ether with long lateral chains that improve greatly the dispersion of cement particles.

Therefore, in addition to the electrostatic repulsion which occurs at the start of the mixing process, the presence of these lateral chains generates a steric hindrance which greatly enhances the capacity of cement particles to separate and disperse. This property enables the production of concrete with extended workability retention.



Schematic shows cement particle with polymer backbone and the long lateral chains linked to it.

PROPERTIES

- Allows reduction in cement while maintaining desired strength.
- Accelerates strength development and resulting in higher frequency in use of forms.
- Helps reduce steam curing time thereby reducing energy cost.

- Permits reduction in amount of water normally required for a given workability.
- Allows producer to switch from Type III (high early) cement to less expensive Type I (ordinary).
- Enables development of high strength concrete other than by cement addition.
- Provides flow ability (greater than 200mm slump) of fresh concrete that does not segregate and sets in normal period of time while maintaining desired water-cement ratio.
- Enhances passing/filling ability of the fresh concrete.
- Enhances aesthetic for minimal repairs.
- High workability-ease of placing and compaction without segregation.
- Reduced risk of cracks.
- Good adhesion - ease of pumping. No bleeding.
- Good workability - excellent surface appearance.
- Minimal bleed water - excellent concrete quality.
- Provides properties for sustainable precast.

SCOPE OF USE

EPSILONE PC 412 is recommended for all areas of use of high performance concrete in ready mix Precast Industry:

- Precast/Prestressed concrete
- Hollow core production
- Tilt Up
- Highly durable concrete
- Retaining walls
- Colored Precast
- High strength concrete
- Concrete mixes containing Silica Fume: GGBFS or PFA
- Concrete with high resistance against aggressive media
- Concrete using white cement
- Used in self-consolidated concrete mix

CHARACTERISTICS

Appearance	Liquid (Light Brown)
Specific gravity at 25°C	1.032± 0.01
Chloride content	NIL- BS 5075/EN 934-2

STANDARDS

ASTM C 494 Type F
 ASTM C1017 Type I
 BS EN 934-2
 BS 5075: Part 3



INSTRUCTION FOR USE

EPSILONE PC 412 should be dispensed after all concrete constituents are charged in the central mixer preferably after approximately 60% of water addition.

DOSAGE RATES

Range of dosage rates: from 500 to 2750 ml per 100 kg of cementitious content.

Dosage above the recommended values can be employed. Still, the required dosage for a specific job with controlled delay in setting and workability should be determined by in-situ trials

Admixture demand varies with w/b of the concrete, cement type, pozzolanic materials and ambient temperature.

Trials are to be conducted prior to use in order to determine required performance, including workability retention, setting, and strength development.

EFFECT OF OVERDOSE

Overdose of EPSILONE PC 412 may result in the following:

- Slight delay of initial setting
- Higher workability
- Higher Ultimate Strength

Dependant upon the level of overdose, concrete mixture details and conditions involved

COMPATIBILITY

EPSILONE PC 412 can be used in mixtures containing:

- Silica fume
- Fly Ash
- GGBFS
- Pozzolanic Binders

EPSILONE PC 412 is not compatible with naphthalene sulfonate- and melamine sulfonate-based superplasticizers.

Consult the company's technical dept. for advice.

PACKAGING

EPSILONE PC 412 is supplied in:
1000 liter containers.

STORAGE

EPSILONE PC 412 can be stored up to 1 year from manufacturing date under cover, out of direct sunlight and protected from extreme temperatures.

In case of frost, the product recovers its properties after progressive thawing and homogenizing by agitation.

HEALTH & SAFETY

In case of contact with skin or eyes, rinse thoroughly with water. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.

If swallowed, do not induce vomiting and seek medical attention.

QUALITY STATEMENT

All our products are manufactured to comply with our internal QA/QC program and quality management system to ensure consistency and quality

DISCLAIMER

While the company guarantees its products against defective materials, the use and application of these products are made without guarantee since the conditions of their application are beyond its control. It is recommended to verify with the company that the product is suitable for the intended use, and that the Data Sheet version is the latest one. The company may modify it without prior notice. Technical characteristics are listed for guidance only. For more information, please contact the company's office in your location.

NOTE

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